



# Anaerobic digestion deployment in the United Kingdom

Third Annual Report

### **Anaerobic Digestion deployment in the United Kingdom**

There are now over 300 operational AD plants in the UK outside of the sewage treatment sector, with a further 450 projects currently under development. NNFCC monitors AD activity and has published the second annual report on AD Deployment in the UK. The report provides a comprehensive regional breakdown of sector development in Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and the 10 regions of England, giving detailed information on feedstock requirements, installed capacity and output type (combined heat & power or biomethane injection) for every project.

To purchase the report or for further information about this and NNFCC's related services, visit our website or e-mail: <a href="mailto:enquiries@nnfcc.co.uk">enquiries@nnfcc.co.uk</a>.

#### **About NNFCC**

NNFCC is a specialist Bioeconomy consultancy based in York, UK. Established by the UK Government in 2003 as the National Non-Food Crops Centre, NNFCC has grown to become a leading UK consultancy focused on understanding biorenewable markets and technologies.

NNFCC offer global companies pioneering consultancy services and act as an advisor to UK Government, providing technical, market and policy expertise on the conversion of biomass and waste to bioenergy, biofuels and biobased products.

Anaerobic digestion is a key focus area for the NNFCC. Activities include contributions to development and delivery of the UK Anaerobic Digestion Strategy and Action Plan, maintenance of the Official Information Portal on Anaerobic Digestion at **www.biogas-info.co.uk** and regular provision of AD market and technical reports to Government and commercial clients.

### **NNFCC**

NNFCC is a leading international consultancy with expertise on the conversion of biomass to bioenergy, biofuels and bio-based products.



NNFCC, Biocentre, York Science Park, Innovation Way, Heslington, York, YO10 5DG. Phone: +44 (0)1904 435182 Fax: +44 (0)1904 435345 E: enquiries@nnfcc.co.uk Web: www.nnfcc.co.uk

## Contents

1	Introduction	10
2	Policy & Incentives	11
2.1	Feed-in-Tariff	11
2.2	Renewables Obligation	12
2.3	Northern Ireland Renewables Obligation	13
2.4	Renewable Heat Incentive	13
2.5	Northern Ireland Renewable Heat Incentive	15
2.6	Contracts for Difference	15
2.7	Sustainability Criteria	16
3	Deployment Analysis Criteria	17
3.1	Definitions	17
3.2	Assumptions	19
4	United Kingdom	21
5	Scotland	29
6	Wales	35
7	Northern Ireland	41
8	England	46
9	North West of England	51
10	North East of England	55
11	Yorkshire & Humber	59
12	West Midlands	63
13	East Midlands	67
14	East of England	71
15	South West of England	75
16	South East of England	79
17	Greater London	83
18	Isle of Wight	87
19	Appendix: List of AD projects in the United Kingdom	89

# **Figures**

Figure 1. Development status of AD projects in the United Kingdom	26
Figure 2. Scale distribution of AD projects in the United Kingdom	26
Figure 3. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in the United Kingdom	27
Figure 4. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in the United Kingdom	27
Figure 5. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in the United Kin	gdom
	28
Figure 6. Development status of AD projects in the United Kingdom by nation	28
Figure 7. Map of all AD projects in the United Kingdom	29
Figure 8. Map of biomethane projects in the United Kingdom	30
Figure 9. Development status of AD projects in Scotland	33
Figure 10. Scale distribution of AD projects in Scotland	33
Figure 11. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in Scotland	34
Figure 12. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in Scotland	34
Figure 13. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in Scotland	35
Figure 14. Map of AD projects in Scotland	36
Figure 15. Development status of AD projects in Wales	39
Figure 16. Scale distribution of AD projects in Wales	39
Figure 17. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in Wales	40
Figure 18. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in Wales	40
Figure 19. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in Wales	41
Figure 20. Map of AD projects in Wales	42
Figure 21. Development status of AD projects in Northern Ireland	45
Figure 22. Scale distribution of AD projects in Northern Ireland	45
Figure 23. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in Northern Ireland	46
Figure 24. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in Northern Ireland	46
Figure 25. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in Northern Irel	and 47
Figure 26. Map of AD projects in Northern Ireland	47
Figure 27. Development status of AD projects in England	50
Figure 28. Scale distribution of AD projects in England	50
Figure 29. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in England	51

Figure 30. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in England	51
Figure 31. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in England	52
Figure 32. Development status of AD projects in England by region	52
Figure 33. Development status of AD projects in the North West of England	54
Figure 34. Scale distribution of AD projects in the North West of England	54
Figure 35. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in the North West of England	d 55
Figure 36. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in the North West of England	55
Figure 37. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in the North West England	
Figure 38. Map of AD projects in the North West of England	56
Figure 39. Development status of AD projects in the North East of England	58
Figure 40. Scale distribution of AD projects in the North East of England	58
Figure 41. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in the North East of England	59
Figure 42. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in the North East of England	59
Figure 43. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in the North East c	
Figure 44. Map of AD projects in the North East of England	60
Figure 45. Development status of AD projects in Yorkshire & Humber	62
Figure 46. Scale distribution of AD projects in Yorkshire & Humber	62
Figure 47. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in Yorkshire & Humber	63
Figure 48. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in Yorkshire & Humber	63
Figure 49. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in Yorkshire & Hur	
Figure 50. Map of AD projects in Yorkshire & Humber	64
Figure 51. Development status of AD projects in the West Midlands	66
Figure 52. Scale distribution of AD projects in the West Midlands	66
Figure 53. Projected theoretical deployment of AD projects in the West Midlands	67
Figure 54. Feedstock requirements for AD projects in the West Midlands	67
Figure 55. Estimated land requirements for crops used in AD projects in the West Midlan	ıds68
Figure 56. Map of AD projects in The West Midlands	68
Figure 57. Development status of AD projects in the East Midlands	70
Figure 58. Scale distribution of AD projects in the East Midlands	70

# **Tables**

Table 1. List of AD projects in Scotland	89
Table 2. List of AD projects in Northern Ireland	93
Table 3. List of AD projects in Wales	99
Table 4. List of AD projects in the North West of England	101
Table 5. List of AD projects in the North East of England	104
Table 6. List of AD projects in Yorkshire & Humber	106
Table 7. List of AD projects in the West Midlands	109
Table 8. List of AD projects in the East Midlands	113
Table 9. List of AD projects in the East of England	117
Table 10. List of AD projects in the South West of England	121
Table 11. List of AD projects in the South East of England	125
Table 12. List of AD projects in Greater London	128
Table 13. List of AD projects in the Isle of Wight	129

### 1 Introduction

This report outlines current deployment in the UK anaerobic digestion (AD) industry, giving a comprehensive regional breakdown of the sector in Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and 10 regions of England (the nine NUTS1 regions and the Isle of Wight).

The report provides detailed information on installed capacity, feedstock requirements and estimated cropping area for all anaerobic digestion plants contained with the NNFCC anaerobic digestion deployment database, which tracks projects from the first public announcement through to operation.

The database is updated on a monthly basis and compiled using a number of data sources including: press announcements; regular discussions with technology providers, suppliers, investors and developers; the Department of Energy and Climate Change (DECC) Renewable Energy Planning Database (REPD)<sup>1</sup>, Planning Portals and Council planning registers; Ofgem statistics; and the Official Information Portal on AD, Biogas Map<sup>2</sup>. Combined, these data sources provide an accurate insight into the various types, scales and status of AD projects in the UK<sup>3</sup>.

Transparency is a critical factor when evaluating data robustness. This is especially important when using such data to validate strategic decision-making processes. By pulling information from primary resources and providing a plant-by-plant breakdown, this report provides detailed and trustworthy data with complete transparency throughout. We expect that this report will be of great value to developers, investors and policymakers alike in understanding the current state-of-play of the UK AD industry.

The scope of this report extends to both the agricultural and non-sewage waste AD sectors and includes both combined heat & power and biomethane-to-grid projects. However, sewage waste treatment AD plants are not included. On account of the short lead times for development of AD projects, future deployment estimates in this report only extend to 2019.

Data for this report was finalised on 15<sup>th</sup> March 2016 and so any developments in the UK AD sector made after this date will not be included.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> DECC. Renewable energy planning database.

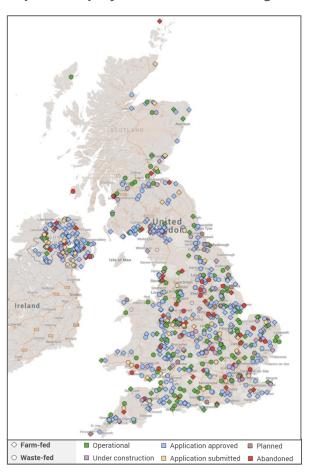
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> http://www.biogas-info.co.uk/index.php/ad-map.html

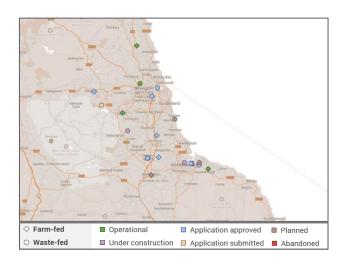
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> For rare instances where information is not available on feedstock requirements, and where appropriate, NNFCC estimates are instead provided ensuring careful consideration is made of the individual plant site, location, size and type.

# **Example Content**

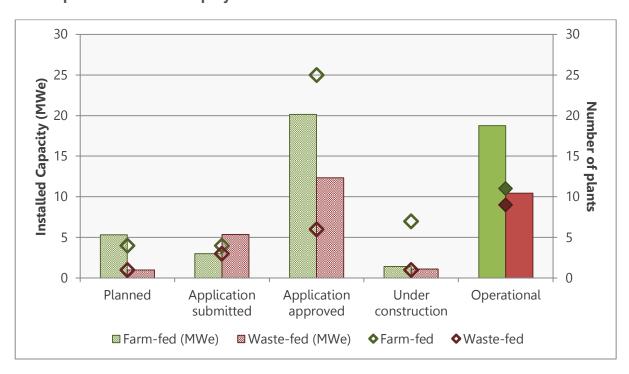
## **Example Content**

### Maps of AD projects in the United Kingdom



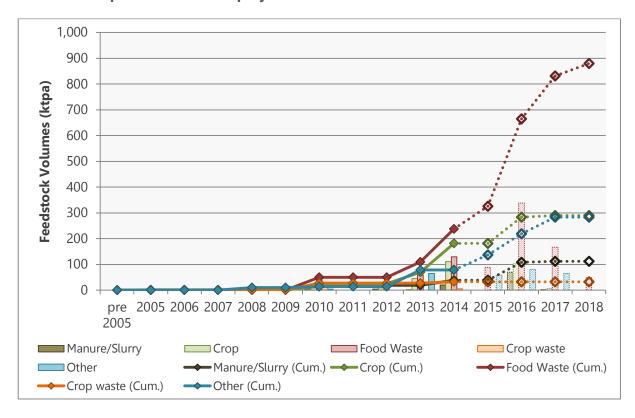


### **Development status of AD projects in XXXXX**



# **Example Content**

### Feedstock requirements for AD projects in XXXXX



### Feedstock requirements for AD projects in XXXXX

				Status	Completion	Туре	Feedstock	Feedstock demand (tpa)					
Developer		Capacity (kWe)						Total	Manure/ Slurry	Crop	Food Waste	Crop Waste	Other Waste
						County							
SSE	XXXX	2200	CHP	Operational	2011	Waste-fed	Energy crops & food waste	75,000	-	35,000	40,000	-	-
W Parker & Son	XXXX	0	Heat only	Operational	2005	Farm-fed	cattle slurry & manure	190	190	-	-	-	-
D Finlay & Son	XXXX	25	CHP	Operational	2012	Farm-fed	Cattle slurry & grass silage	2,500	2,000	500	-	-	-
Vicidar	XXXX	4000	CHP	Under construction	2015	Waste-fed	Food waste	100,000	-	-	100,000	-	-
Mr Wallace	XXXX	124	CHP	Application approved	2016	Farm-fed	Cattle slurry	3,000	3,000	-	-	-	-
Renewables Unlimited	XXXX	360	CHP	Planned	2017	Farm-fed	Cattle slurry, silage, molasses & glycerol	5,000	3,000	1,000	-	-	1,000
						County							
TEG Biogas	XXXX	700	CHP	Operational	2012	Waste-fed	Food waste & animal processing wastes	16,000	-	-	12,800	-	3,200
Alauna Renewable Energy	XXXX	1400	CHP	Under construction	2015	Waste-fed	Food waste	30,000	-	-	30,000	-	-
TD Forster & Son	XXXX	2222	BtG & CHP	Under construction	2015	Farm-fed	Rye & energy beet	40,000	-	40,000	•	-	-
Drysdale Ltd	XXXX	1000	CHP	Application approved	2016	Farm-fed	Energy beet, rye & vegetable waste	22,000	-	15,000	-	7,000	-
S Mitchell	XXXX	50	CHP	Application approved	2016	Farm-fed	Cattle slurry	1,000	1,000	-	•	-	-
Eairlie, Farming Company	XXXX	500	CHP	Application submitted	2016	Farm-fed	Silage & energy crops	8,000	-	8,000	-	-	-
Westray Biogas	X000X	6	CHP	Decommissioned	Abandoned	Farm-fed	Beef cattle manure, grass silage	2,500	1,750	750		-	-